# Efficient arithmetic for cryptography and cryptanalysis

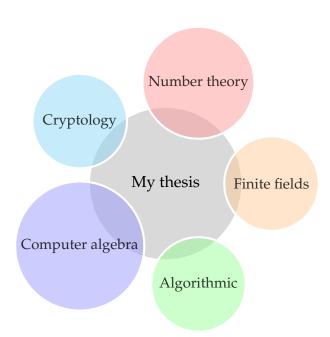
Édouard Rousseau

Math Innov day









# Definition (Wall)

Construction used for shelter, protection, or privacy, etc.

# Definition (Wall)

Construction used for shelter, protection, or privacy, etc.



# Definition (Wall)

Construction used for shelter, protection, or privacy, etc.

#### Definition (Door)

Part of a wall that can be opened to enter inside the walls.



#### Definition (Wall)

Construction used for shelter, protection, or privacy, etc.

#### Definition (Door)

Part of a wall that can be opened to enter inside the walls.





## Definition (Wall)

Construction used for shelter, protection, or privacy, etc.

# Definition (Door)

Part of a wall that can be opened to enter inside the walls.

# Definition (Lock and key)

Device for securing a door: a *locked* door can only be opened with the associated *key*.





#### Definition (Wall)

Construction used for shelter, protection, or privacy, etc.

#### Definition (Door)

Part of a wall that can be opened to enter inside the walls.

# Definition (Lock and key)

Device for securing a door: a *locked* door can only be opened with the associated *key*.







#### Definition (Wall)

Construction used for shelter, protection, or privacy, etc.

#### Definition (Door)

Part of a wall that can be opened to enter inside the walls.

# Definition (Lock and key)

Device for securing a door: a *locked* door can only be opened with the associated *key*.



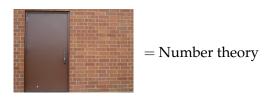




# Definition (Cryptology)

The art/science of building walls, doors, locks and keys for protecting informations. •• https://www.

#### GOAL OF THE THESIS





= Algorithmically hard problems

► Goal: study the material used to craft locks and keys to better understand how to open the doors.

#### GOAL OF THE THESIS



= Number theory

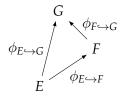


= Algorithmically hard problems

- Goal: study the material used to craft locks and keys to better understand how to open the doors.
- ► Goal: (maths) study the algebraic structures used in the hard problems to better understand how to efficiently solve them.

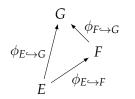
# What exactly DID I STUDY?

- ▶ If  $\ell \mid m$ , then  $\mathbb{F}_{p^{\ell}} \hookrightarrow \mathbb{F}_{p^m}$
- ▶ If  $\ell \mid m \mid n$ , then  $\mathbb{F}_{p^{\ell}} \hookrightarrow \mathbb{F}_{p^m} \hookrightarrow \mathbb{F}_{p^n}$

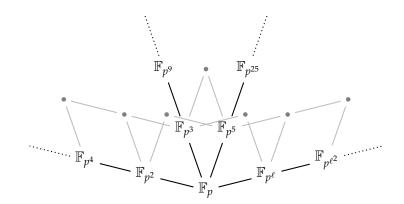


# WHAT exactly DID I STUDY?

- ▶ If  $\ell \mid m$ , then  $\mathbb{F}_{p^{\ell}} \hookrightarrow \mathbb{F}_{p^m}$
- ▶ If  $\ell \mid m \mid n$ , then  $\mathbb{F}_{p^{\ell}} \hookrightarrow \mathbb{F}_{p^m} \hookrightarrow \mathbb{F}_{p^n}$



$$\phi_{F \hookrightarrow G} \circ \phi_{E \hookrightarrow F} \stackrel{?}{=} \phi_{E \hookrightarrow G}$$



# Thanks for your attention!